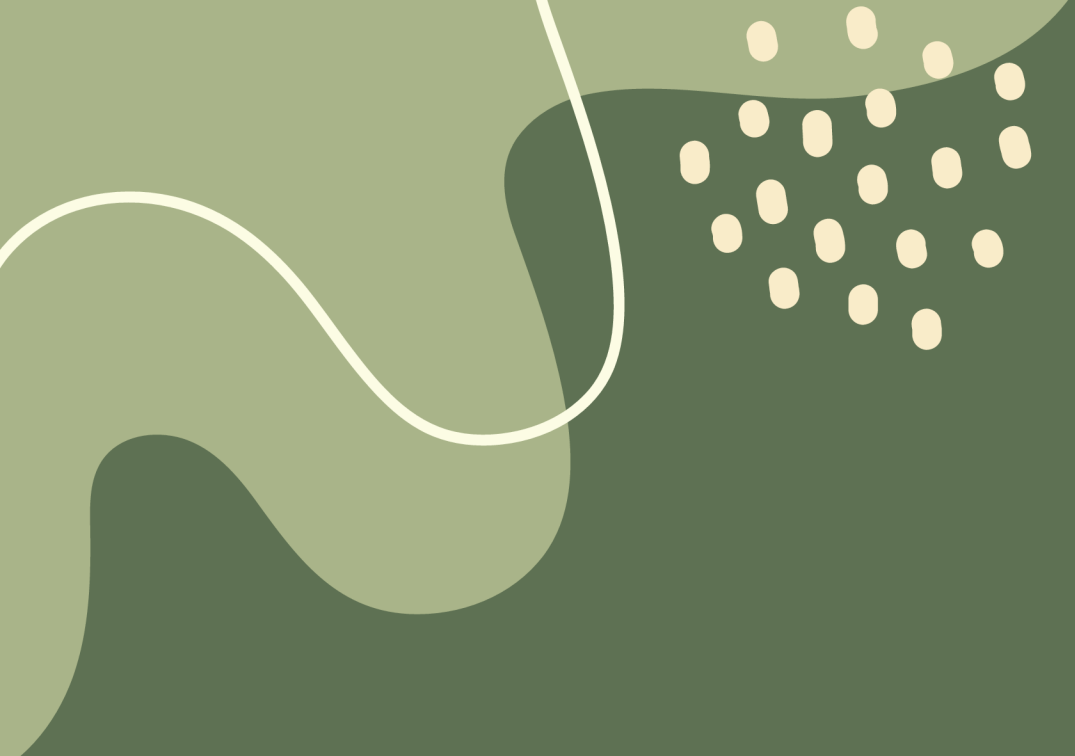


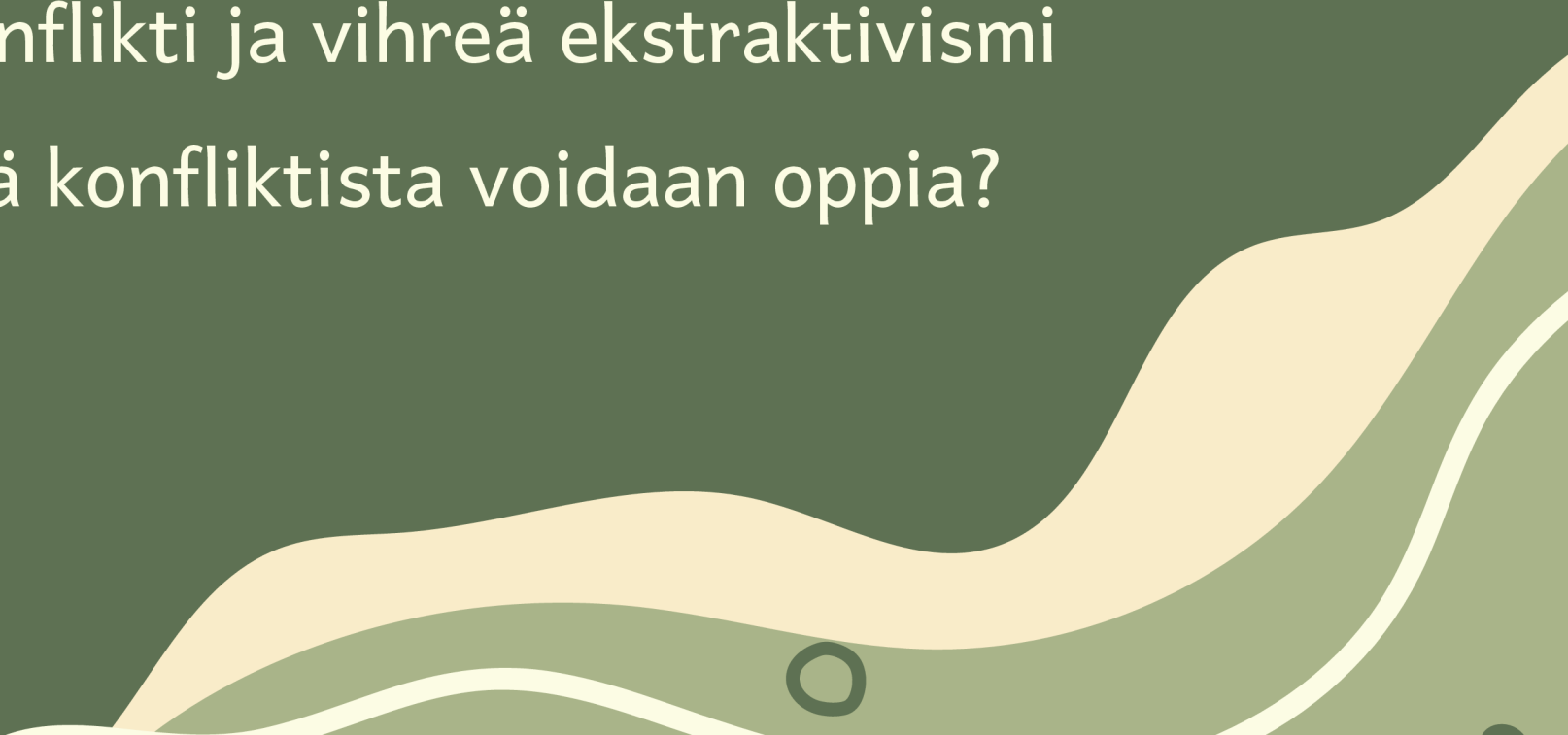


TUULIVOIMAKONFLIKTI NORJAN FOSENISSA

Mistä kaikesta on kyse?

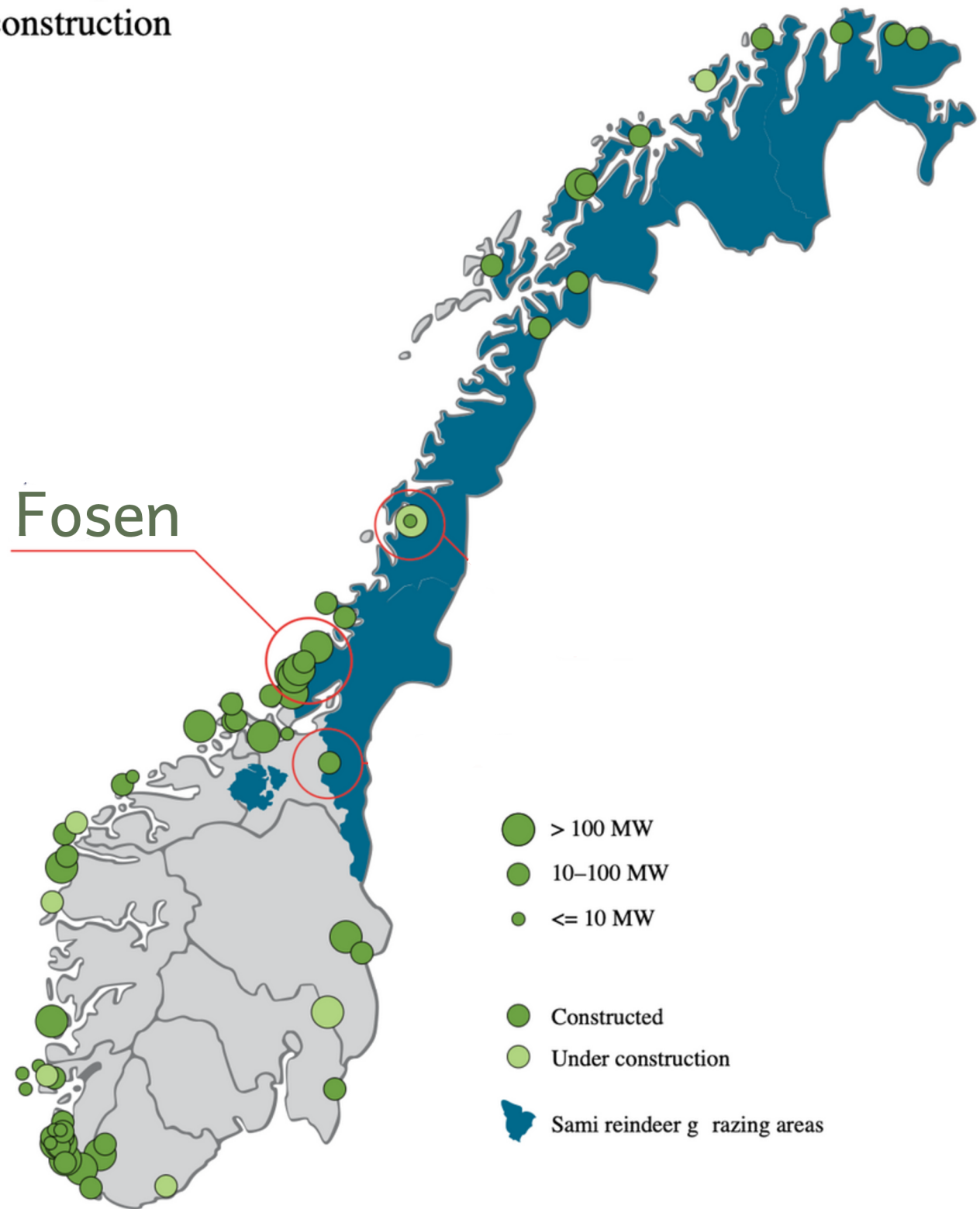


Tutkimuksen peruspalikat

- Tutkimuksen kohteena Norjan Fosenin sijoitettuun tuulivoimalapuistoon liittyvä konflikti
 - Konflikti nousi median huomioon vuonna 2023 alkaneiden protestien myötä
 - Tutkimus toteutettu aineistopohjaisena tapaustutkimuksena
 - Teoreettisena viitekehyksenä ontologinen konflikti ja vihreä ekstraktivismi
 - Mitä Fosenissa tapahtui, meni pieleen ja mitä konfliktista voidaan oppia?
- 

Wind power

Developed and under construction



Source: NVE – <https://temakart.nve.no/tema/vindkraftverk>

(Norwegian Human Rights Institution, 2021)

Fosen pähkinäkuoressa

2010 – päätös rakentaa tuulivoimaa Foseniin

2013 – vastaus rakennuslissenssejä koskevaan valitukseen, lissenssit voimassa pienillä muutoksilla

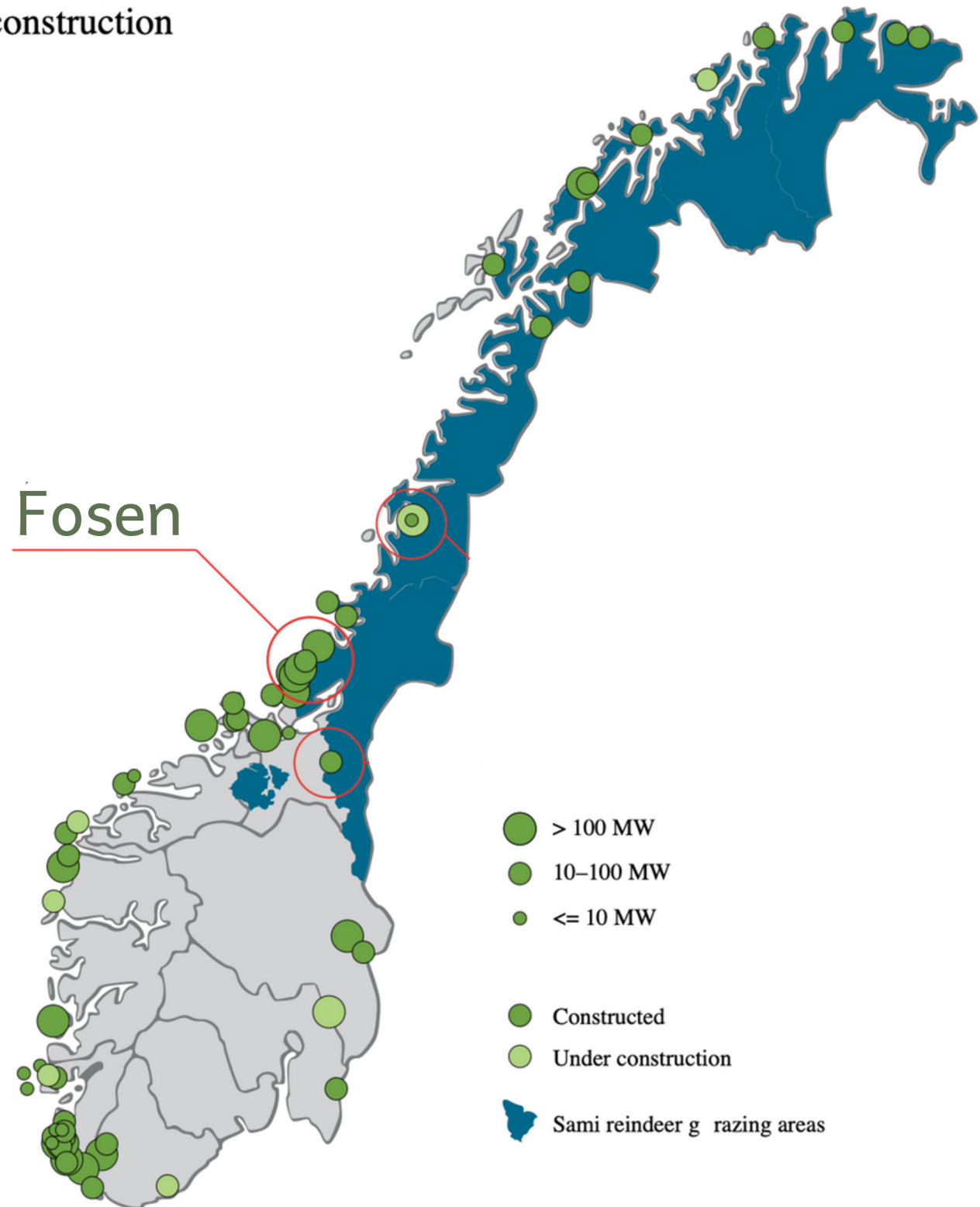
2014 – siidat vievät asian oikeuteen

2015 – Statkraft ilmoittaa vetäytyvänsä tuulivoimahankkeista pohjoismaissa heikon taloudellisen kannattavuuden tähden

2016 – poliittisen paineen myötä Statkraft jatkaa toimintaansa ja aloittaa rakentamisen Fosenissa

Wind power

Developed and under construction



Source: NVE – <https://temaka.rtt.nve.no/tema/vindkraftverk>

(Norwegian Human Rights Institution, 2021)

2018 – oikeustuomio käräjäoikeudesta, etenee seuraavaan oikeusasteeseen. YK pyytää keskeyttämään rakentamisen

2019/2020 – puistot aloittavat toimintansa

2020 – tuomio hovioikeudessa, juttu jatkaa kulkua

2021 – korkeimman oikeuden tuomio

2023 – vuoden aikana useita suuria protesteja alkaen 500 päivää KO tuomion jälkeen

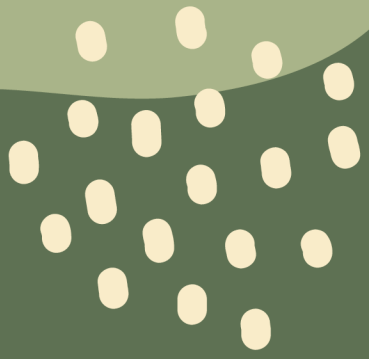
2023 – sopimus Etelä-Fosenin siidan ja Fosen Vindin välillä

2024 – sopimus Pohjois-Fosenin siidan ja Roan Vindin välillä



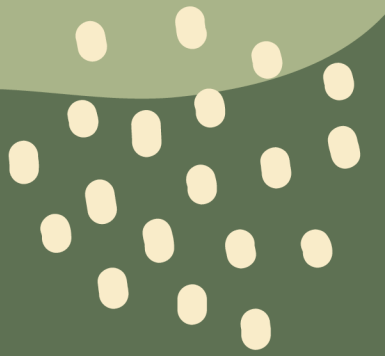
Mistä konfliktissa on kyse?

- Valtion puoli korostaa konfliktissa taloudellisia argumentteja
 - Poronhoidon vs. tuulivoiman taloudellinen hyöty
 - Vähemmistöjen oikeus omaan kieleen ja kulttuuriin
 - Kulttuuriseen jatkuvuuteen kohdistettu uhka eksistentiaalisena uhkana
 - Erityinen yhteys maahan – maa elävänä entiteettinä
 - Pluriversumin tunnistamisen tarve ontologisissa konflikteissa
 - Tarpeellista konfliktin juurisyiden tunnistamiseksi
- 



Entä vihreä ekstraktivismi?

- Tuulivoiman perusteet pitkälti taloudellisia – vihreys?
- Tuulipuistot jättävät maan käyttökelvottomaksi ja ohittavat muun olemassaolon
- Ilmastonmuutos kaksiteräinen miekka saamelaisille
- Saamelaiset eivät vastusta ilmastonmuutosta torjuvia keinoja
- Vastustetaan vihreää ekstraktivismia, joka on luonteeltaan kolonialistista
- Projekteja ei voida toteuttaa ilman saamelaisten suostumusta



Mitä Fosenista voidaan oppia?

- Halu välttää pitkiä oikeusjuttuja ja syvästi tulehtuneita tilanteita
 - Vähemmistöjen oikeuksien ja kv-lakien huomiointi projekteissa
 - FPIC
 - Vaikutustenarviointiprosessin monimuotoisuus
 - Kumulatiiviset vaikutukset
 - Saamelaisten edustus ja rehellinen kuuleminen
 - Miten huomioida ontologinen monimuotoisuus?
 - Olemassa olevaan tietoon perehtyminen
 - Informanttien kertoman hyväksyminen
- 

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KIITOS, GIITU!